

#### Global | Collaborative | Digital | Ethical

# **Investor Update**

Q3 FY23 and 9M FY23

January 2023



## Safe Harbour



This presentation has been prepared by PDS Limited\* ("PDS", "the Company") and does not constitute a prospectus or placement memorandum or an offer to acquire any securities. This presentation or any other documentation or information (or any part thereof) delivered or supplied should not be deemed to constitute an offer.

No representation or warranty, express or implied is made as to, and no reliance should be placed on, the fairness, accuracy, completeness or correctness of such information or opinions contained herein. The information contained in this presentation is only current as of its date. Certain statements made in this presentation may not be based on historical information or facts and may be "forward looking statements", including those relating to the general business plans and strategy of PDS, its future financial condition and growth prospects, future developments in its industry and its competitive and regulatory environment, and statements which contain words or phrases such as 'will', 'expected to', 'horizons of growth', 'strong growth prospects', etc., or similar expressions or variations of such expressions. Such forward looking statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties like regulatory changes, local political or economic developments, and many other factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contemplated by the relevant forward-looking statements. PDS Limited will not be in any way responsible for any action taken based on such statements and undertakes no obligation to publicly update these forward-looking statements to reflect subsequent events or circumstances.

PDS may alter, modify or otherwise change in any manner the content of this presentation, without obligation to notify any person of such revision or changes. This presentation cannot be copied and disseminated in any manner

All values are rounded to the nearest crore or million except otherwise stated. Company reports its financials in ₹ terms.

## Contents





## Power Of The PDS Platform



Key Business Updates



Performance Overview



## Key Financial Highlights for the Nine Months(9M FY23)



Note: Growth rates, Margin, ROCE and ROE are based on ₹ figures.







# POWER OF THE PDS PLATFORM



## PDS - India's Largest B2B Apparel Company

Uniquely positioned to garner scale in India's fashion & apparel value chain



01

- PDS is India's largest multinational apparel company in terms of size of business<sup>(1)</sup> with global operations
- Operates through a unique and asset light global platform built to achieve growth & scalability
- Driving c.\$2.5bn in merchandise value of which c.\$1.5bn is as principal and c.\$1bn through sourcing as a service agreements

#### Highly scalable asset-light model

- □ Largest Multi-country, Multi-product apparel company with an international network spread across +22 countries catering to over +200 retail and apparel brands
- □ Supported by +550 vendor manufacturing facilities

#### Poised to lead 'Make In India' initiatives

- Initiatives rolled out by Indian Government to make India the leading player in the textile and apparel industry
- Exclusive sourcing agreements for the India region from leading brands like S.Oliver, Woolworth amongst others are expected to contribute to a higher share of exports

## PDS's India focus to benefit medium and small apparel manufacturers

- Exclusive sourcing agreements further create opportunities to increase sourcing from India from existing and new vendor partners
- Pursuing strategic opportunities to expand manufacturing footprint in India to further fortify our capabilities in the region

(1) based on the reported topline of listed companies in India in the apparel space

## Who are we?

PDS

Global Fashion Infrastructure Company with customized solutions to retailers & brands



Note: Revenue Split excludes contribution from others & intercompany eliminations

## Unique Business Model to Deliver Stakeholders Value





+40 Business Heads driving long term and strategic relation with customers



#### **Curated Service Offering**

Design to Delivery offiering | Sourcing | Manufacturing | Sourcing as a Service

#### Focus on mass to mid retailers

Cushions from macro risk; Further supported by a robust risk management framework

#### Committed to Sustainable Fashion

Constantly evolving the ESG goal across the value chain through sustainability reports and certifications

# KEY BUSINESS UPDATES



Headwinds expected in short term, however, medium to long term outlook continues to be strong





## Macro Economic Factors Driving the Industry

PDS navigating cautiously and continues to invest to augment its capabilities



#### **Easing Inflation**



#### **Rising Interest Rates**



#### Strengthening of USD



Cotton and Crude Oil prices continue to show decreasing trend with a fall of 38% and 19% respectively over last 9 months

PDS is cautiously navigating amongst macro economic developments



Source: <a href="https://www.marketwatch.com/investing/future/ct.1">https://www.emergingtextiles.com/220718-cotton-prices-on-international-and-domestic-markets-weekly/</a> <a href="https://www.emergingtextiles.com/country-list/inflation-rate">https://www.emergingtextiles.com/220718-cotton-prices-on-international-and-domestic-markets-weekly/</a> <a href="https://tradingeconomics.com/country-list/inflation-rate">https://tradingeconomics.com/country-list/inflation-rate</a> <a href="https://www.emergingtextiles.com/country-list/inflation-rate">https://www.emergingtextiles.com/country-list/inflation-rate</a> <a href="https://www.emergingtextiles.com/country-list/inflat

#### Investing and Building Manufacturing Capabilities (1/2) Image PDS Installation of Wash Plant at Bangladesh

#### Joining hands with impact focused Netherlands based Good Fashion Fund

- 1. Progress Apparels is based in Adamjee EPZ in Dhaka Bangladesh manufacturing approximately 900,000 units per month
- 2. Wash plant has been installed in January 2023 and is fully operational
- 3. Capacity to wash to six million garments per annum
- 4. 90% of the current wash requirement will be undertaken inhouse
- Expected to translate into savings in transportation costs and time required for delivery of the finished merchandise
- 6. Resulting in margin improvement
- Progress Apparels is the first investment<sup>1</sup> of Good Fashion Fund in Bangladesh



<sup>1</sup>Subject to required regulatory approval

## **Investing and Building Manufacturing Capabilities (2/2)** New Centralised Cutting Plant at Norlanka, Sri Lanka





- Norlanka, Sri Lanka installed a new centralised cutting plant with a capacity of cutting 250,000 pieces a day for babywear
- 2. Plant is operational with a digitalized and integrated system starting from mills inspection into a warehouse, fabric inspection, and the cutting process
- 3. Advanced automated machinery in partnership with TUKATECH, enabling smart cut planning and fabric cut efficiency to enhance the quality of the end product and productivity of the process
- 4. Environmentally structured plant having an efficient waste management system
- 5. Expected to serve all manufacturing facilities of Norlanka





#### **Investing in Operationalising the ASDA setup** Catering to Sourcing as a Service Agreement for \$350mn merchandise value

PDS





## Investing in Creating "Great Place to Work"

Testament to the people policies and culture of the organization

















## PERFORMANCE OVERVIEW

Quarter and Nine Months ended 31<sup>st</sup> December 2022



## Key Financial Highlights for this Quarter (Q3 FY23)





Note: ROCE is based on Net Capital Employed, EBIT includes other income emanating from capital employed. ROCE and ROE are based on TTM figures. Growth rates, Margins, ROCE and ROE are based on ₹ figures

## Performance in Q3 over last 5 years



Consistently delivered growth & profitability



## Revenue Break-up and Margin Thereof for 9M FY23





PDS's portfolio of value and mass retailers cushions the impact of demand disruption due to macro and geopolitical factors

\*Broad Estimates

## Investment in PDS Ventures, Real Estate & others





Note: Excludes HK real estate property used for operating purposes at a book value of \$3.2mn (₹25cr)

## 9M FY23 Performance Across Segments



	Sourcing	Manufacturing	PDS Venture Tech Investments <sup>#</sup>	PDS Consolidated
Revenue	\$940mn   ₹7,497cr up 29% vs LY	\$63mn   ₹502cr up 32% vs LY	\$0.4mn  ₹3cr Revenue captured in Other Income	<b>\$982mn</b> ₹7,835cr
EBIT (Including other income)	\$34mn   ₹274cr up 26% vs LY	<b>\$2.6mn   ₹21cr</b> (Margin: 4.2%   -ve 5.6% LY)	\$3mn   ₹24cr Gain from sale of real estate, Rental & Treasury	<b>\$40mn  ₹318cr</b> Margin: 4.1%
Gross Capital Employed % of Total	\$95mn   ₹784cr <i>46%</i>	\$65mn   ₹541cr <i>32%</i>	\$45mn   ₹376cr <i>22%</i>	<b>\$206mn</b> ₹1,700cr
Net Capital Employed				<b>\$133mn</b> ₹1,104cr
ROCE	47%*	5%*	7%*	38%

\*based on gross capital employed | Consolidated ROCE based on net capital employed | PDS Consolidated numbers above are post eliminations. Growth rates are based on ₹ figures. # Includes others |

#### **Consolidated Profit & Loss** For the Quarter ended December

Particulars	Quarter ended	Quarter ended	Q3 Growth	Quarter ended	Year Ended
	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-21	(Y-o-Y)	30-Sep-22	31-Mar-22
Income from Operations	2,574	2,232	15%	2,921	8,828
COGS	2,124	1,861	14%	2,426	7,396
Gross Profit	450	371	21%	495	1,432
Gross Margin (%)	17.5%	16.6%	86 bps	16.9%	16.2%
Employee Expense	193	154	25%	203	621
% of Income from Operations	7.5%	6.9%	58 bps	6.9%	7.0%
Other Expenses	125	113	11%	171	484
% of Income from Operations	4.9%	5.1%	-18 bps	5.9%	5.5%
EBITDA	132	104	27%	121	327
EBITDA Margin (%)	5.1%	4.7%	47 bps	4.1%	3.7%
Depreciation	19	17	12%	20	70
Other Income	7	5	43%	39	86
EBIT	120	92	31%	140	343
EBIT Margin (%)	4.7%	4.1%	55 bps	4.8%	3.9%
Finance Cost	21	8	170%	16	33
Profit before exceptional items and tax	100	85	18%	124	311
Add: Profit/(Loss) of Associates	0	0	-457%	0	-1
Profit Before Tax	99	85	17%	124	310
Tax Expenses	7	4	65%	11	17
Profit After Tax	93	81	15%	113	293
PAT Margin (%)	3.6%	3.6%	-1 bps	3.9%	3.3%
- Owners of the Company	78	66	18%	94	248
- Non controlling interest	15	15	2%	19	44



 $\mathbf{R}$  in cr, unless mentioned otherwise

#### Key Highlights

- 1. Income from Operations increased by 15%
- Gross Margins increased by 86bps to 17.5% vs 16.6%
- **3.** EBITDA increased by 27% largely driven by expansion in Gross Margins
- 4. EBITDA Margin increased to 5.1% vs 4.7%
- Finance costs have increased due to the increased cost of borrowing over the last year
  - a) Impact has been partially mitigated by an increase in early payment discounts captured in gross margins
- 6. PAT increased by 15% with 3.6% margin

#### **Consolidated Profit & Loss** For the Nine Months ended December

Particulars	Nine Months ended	Nine Months ended	9M Growth	Year Ended
Particulars	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-21	(Y-o-Y)	31-Mar-22
Income from Operations	7,835	6,053	29%	8,828
COGS	6,518	5,040	29%	7,396
Gross Profit	1,317	1,013	30%	1,432
Gross Margin (%)	16.8%	16.7%	8 bps	16.2%
Employee Expense	572	444	29%	621
% of Income from Operations	7.3%	7.3%	-4 bps	7.0%
Other Expenses	418	345	21%	484
% of Income from Operations	5.3%	5.7%	-36 bps	5.5%
EBITDA	327	223	46%	327
EBITDA Margin (%)	4.2%	3.7%	48 bps	3.7%
Depreciation	58	51	14%	70
Other Income	49	65	-24%	86
EBIT	318	238	34%	343
EBIT Margin (%)	4.1%	3.9%	14 bps	3.9%
Finance Cost	47	21	125%	33
Profit before exceptional items and tax	272	217	25%	311
Add: Profit/(Loss) of Associates	-1	1	-230%	-1
Profit Before Tax	271	217	25%	310
Tax Expenses	21	11	92%	17
Profit After Tax	250	207	21%	293
PAT Margin (%)	3.2%	3.4%	-22 bps	3.3%
- Owners of the Company	208	171	22%	248
- Non controlling interest	42	35	18%	44



**₹** in cr, unless mentioned otherwise

#### Key Highlights

- 1. Income from Operations increased by 29%
- 2. Gross Margins increased by 8bps to 16.8% vs 16.7%
- 3. EBITDA increased by 46%
- 4. Margin increased to 4.2% vs 3.7%
- Finance costs have increased due to the increased cost of borrowing over the last year
  - a) Impact has been partially mitigated by increase in early payment discounts captured in gross margins
- PBT increased by 25% to ₹271cr vs ₹217cr in 9M FY22
- 7. PAT increased by 21% with 3.2% margin

## Normalized PBT in Q3FY23 and 9M FY23



**₹** in cr, unless mentioned otherwise

Particulars	Quarter ended 31-Dec-22	Quarter ended 31-Dec-21	9M ended 31-Dec-22	9M ended 31-Dec-21	
Income from operations	2,574	2,232	7,835	6,053	
РВТ	99	85	271	217	
% PBT Margin	3.9%	3.8%	3.5%	3.6%	ESOP Cost considered operational in nature
Less: One time gain on real estate	0	0	36	41	since it is now capture in Y-o-Y numbers
Add: Loss of new business	-14	-7	-37	-18	
PBT Normalized	114	92	272	194	
% Normalized PBT Margin	4.4%	4.1%	3.5%	3.2%	

➢ Y-o-Y Normalized PBT margins expanded by +25bps in Q3 FY23 and 9M FY23

## **Consolidated Balance Sheet**



#### **₹** in cr, unless mentioned otherwise

Particulars	As on	As on	As on
	31-Dec-22	30-Sep-22	31-Mar-22
Non-Current Assets	883	822	787
Current Assets	2,357	2,488	2,611
Inventories	361	344	305
Trade Receivables	1,061	1,226	1,421
Cash and cash equivalents	403	449	460
Other Bank Balances	193	178	205
Other Current Assets	339	291	220
Total Assets	3,240	3,309	3,398
Total Equity	1,077	994	936
Non-Current Liabilities	115	115	112
Borrowings	0	0	0
Other Non-Current Liabilities	1	115	112
Current Liabilities	2,049	2,201	2,350
Borrowings	623	710	623
Trade Payables	1,244	1,312	1,566
Other Current Liabilities	181	179	160
Total Equity & Liabilities	3,240	3,309	3,398

Particulars	As on	As on	As on
raiticulais	31-Dec-22	30-Sep-22	31-Mar-22
Calculated basis LTM P&L items			
Inventory Days	15	15	15
Debtor Days	36	44	59
Payables Days	51	56	77
NWC Days	0	3	-3
Total Debt	624	710	623
Net Debt	27	82	-41

#### Working Capital & Leverage Ratios:

- 1. Net Working Capital Days of 0 days vs 3 days as of September 2022
- 2. Net Debt has decreased from ₹82cr in Sep 2022 to ₹27cr in Dec 2022

#### **Return to Stakeholders:**

- 1. Reported ROCE of 38%
- 2. Reported ROE of 31%

## **Consolidated Cash Flow**



#### **₹** in cr, unless mentioned otherwise

Particulars	Nine Months ended 31-Dec-22	Nine Months ended 31-Dec-21
A. Cash Flow from Operating Activities		
Profit before tax	271	217
Depreciation and amortization expense	58	51
Finance Costs	47	21
Gain on sale of subsidiary/investment property	-36	-41
(Increase)/Decrease in Net Current Assets & Others	-84	12
A. Total Cash Flow from Operating Activities	255	260
B. Cash Flow from Investing Activities		
Сарех	-44	-28
Proceeds from disposal of real estate	57	
(Increase) / Decrease in bank deposits	11	-13
Venture Tech & Treasury Investments	-64	-61
Investment in JVs & Subsidiaries & Others	-52	-14
B. Total Cash Flow from Investing Activities	-92	-116
(A+B) Total Cash Flow from Operating and Investing Activities	163	144

Deutieuleue	Nine Months ended	Nine Months ended
Particulars	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-21
C. Cash Flow from Financing Activities		
Proceeds from borrowings (net)	-63	82
Interest paid	-47	-21
Payment of dividend to equity shareholders	-95	-41
Payment of dividend to non-controlling interests	-47	-44
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities & Others	-18	-16
C. Total Cash Flow from Financing Activities	-270	-39
(A+B+C) Net increase / (decrease) in Cash and cash equivalent	-107	105
Foreign exchange fluctuation & others	6	-3
Add: Cash at the beginning & Cash of acquired business	465	282
Add: Bank overdraft	39	16
Cash and cash equivalent at the end	403	400



## For Further Information, please contact

Abhishekh Kanoi Head of Legal & Company Secretary <u>abhishekh.kanoi@pdsltd.com</u>

#### **Reenah Joseph**

Head Corporate Finance & Investor Relations <u>Reenah.Joseph@pdsltd.com</u>

#### **PDS Limited**

(erstwhile PDS Multinational Fashions Limited) Unit No.971, Solitaire Corporate Park, Andheri-Ghatkopar Link Road, Andheri (E), Mumbai-400093, Maharashtra, India CIN: L18101KA2011PLC094125 Tel.: +91-22-41 441 100 Email: investors@pdsltd.com

# Annexures



# PDS GIVING BACK TO THE SOCIETY



## **Investing in Our Ecosystem**

Nearly 90% of the workforce in our Bangladesh facilities are women











#### Initiatives at PDS manufacturing facility in Bangladesh (Green Smart Shirts)

Various initiatives like **Shwapno Project**, **Pre-primary school for factory associates' children, Transport facilities, etc** taken for empowering the women workforce, giving them a happy work environment with opportunities to flourish and make them financially self-dependent

#### MANGROVE RESTORATION PROJECT

#### GOALS

- Restoration of mangrove ecosystems in the Sri Lankan coast.
- Creating awareness about the importance of mangrove ecosystems.



## Making difference in our Communities

PDS Soham\*- Efforts toward training adults and schooling children in Hyderabad and Dhaka



Facilitating children with a platform to acquire knowledge on various educational fields with active participation in extra curricular activities and vocational training program for adults, Soham is contributing to their all-round growth and development

\*Primary School Education initiative under the Soham umbrella

## PDS signatory to United Nations Global Compact



Voluntary Initiative based on CEO's commitment to implement universal sustainability principles



# Figures in \$mn)



## Performance in Q3 over last 5 years



Consistently delivered growth & profitability



#### **Consolidated Profit & Loss** For the Quarter ended December

Deutieuleus	Quarter ended	Quarter ended	Q3 Growth	Quarter ended	Year Ended
Particulars	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-21	(Y-o-Y)	30-Sep-22	31-Mar-22
Income from Operations	312.4	298.0	5%	366.8	1,184.8
COGS	257.6	248.5	4%	304.6	992.6
Gross Profit	54.7	49.5	10%	62.2	192.2
Gross Margin (%)	17.5%	16.6%	90 bps	17.0%	16.2%
Employee Expense	23.4	20.6	14%	25.4	83.3
% of Income from Operations	7.5%	6.9%	59 bps	6.9%	7.0%
Other Expenses	15.1	14.9	2%	21.4	65.0
% of Income from Operations	4.8%	5.0%	-15 bps	5.8%	5.5%
EBITDA	16.1	14.0	15%	15.3	43.9
EBITDA Margin (%)	5.2%	4.7%	45 bps	4.2%	3.7%
Depreciation	2.3	2.2	2%	2.5	9.4
Other Income	0.8	0.6	28%	5.0	11.5
EBIT	14.7	12.5	18%	17.8	46.1
EBIT Margin (%)	4.7%	4.2%	52 bps	4.9%	3.9%
Finance Cost	2.5	1.2	117%	2.1	4.38
Profit before exceptional items and tax	12.2	11.3	8%	15.7	41.69
Add: Profit/(Loss) of Associates	0.0	0.0	-434%	0.0	-0.08
Profit Before Tax	12.1	11.3	7%	15.7	41.62
Tax Expenses	0.8	0.5	50%	1.4	2.32
Profit After Tax	11.3	10.8	5%	14.3	39.3
PAT Margin (%)	3.6%	3.6%	0 bps	3.9%	3.3%
- Owners of the Company	9.5	8.9	6%	11.9	33.3
- Non controlling interest	1.9	2.0	-8%	2.5	6.0



US\$ in mn, unless mentioned otherwise

#### Key Highlights

- 1. Income from Operations increased by 5%
- Gross Margins increased by 90bps to 17.5% vs 16.6%
- **3**. EBITDA increased by 15% largely driven by expansion in Gross Margins
- EBITDA Margin increased by 45bps to 5.2% vs 4.7%
- Finance costs have increased due to the increased cost of borrowing over the last year
  - a) Impact has been partially mitigated by an increase in early payment discounts captured in gross margins
- 6. Reported PAT of \$11.3mn with 3.6% margin

#### **Consolidated Profit & Loss** For the Nine Months ended December

Deutieuleur	Nine Months ended	Nine Months ended	9M Growth	Year Ended
Particulars	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-21	(Y-o-Y)	31-Mar-22
Income from Operations	982.1	815.0	21%	1,184.8
COGS	817.0	678.7	20%	992.6
Gross Profit	165.1	136.4	21%	192.2
Gross Margin (%)	16.8%	16.7%	8 bps	16.2%
Employee Expense	71.7	59.8	20%	83.3
% of Income from Operations	7.3%	7.3%	-4 bps	7.0%
Other Expenses	52.5	46.4	13%	65.0
% of Income from Operations	5.3%	5.7%	-36 bps	5.5%
EBITDA	40.9	30.1	36%	43.9
EBITDA Margin (%)	4.2%	3.7%	48 bps	3.7%
Depreciation	7.2	6.8	6%	9.4
Other Income	6.2	8.7	-29%	11.5
EBIT	39.9	32.0	25%	46.1
EBIT Margin (%)	4.1%	3.9%	14 bps	3.9%
Finance Cost	5.9	2.8	109%	4.38
Profit before exceptional items and tax	34.0	29.2	17%	41.69
Add: Profit/(Loss) of Associates	-0.1	0.1	-221%	-0.08
Profit Before Tax	33.9	29.3	16%	41.62
Tax Expenses	2.6	1.4	79%	2.32
Profit After Tax	31.4	27.8	13%	39.3
PAT Margin (%)	3.2%	3.4%	-22 bps	3.3%
- Owners of the Company	26.1	23.2	13%	33.3
- Non controlling interest	5.2	4.8	10%	6.0



US\$ in mn, unless mentioned otherwise

#### Key Highlights

- 1. Income from Operations increased by 21%
- Gross Margins increased by 8bps to 16.8% vs 16.7%
- 3. EBITDA increased by 36% with margin expansion of 48bps to 4.2% vs 3.7%
- Finance costs have increased due to the increased cost of borrowing over the last year
  - a) Impact has been partially mitigated by increase in early payment discounts captured in gross margins
- PBT increased by 16% to \$34mn vs \$29mn in 9M FY22
- 6. PAT increased by 13% with 3.2% margin

## **Consolidated Balance Sheet**



#### US\$ in mn, unless mentioned otherwise

Particulars	As on	As on	As on
Particulars	31-Dec-22	30-Sep-22	31-Mar-22
Non-Current Assets	106.7	101.0	103.8
Current Assets	284.9	305.8	344.6
Inventories	43.6	42.3	40.3
Trade Receivables	128.2	150.7	187.5
Cash and cash equivalents	48.7	55.2	60.7
Other Bank Balances	23.4	21.9	27.0
Other Current Assets	41.0	35.7	29.0
Total Assets	391.6	406.8	448.4

Total Equity	130.2	122.2	123.5
Non-Current Liabilities	13.8	14.1	14.8
Borrowings	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Non-Current Liabilities	0.1	14.1	14.8
Current Liabilities	247.6	270.5	310.1
Borrowings	75.4	87.2	82.2
Trade Payables	150.4	161.3	206.7
Other Current Liabilities	21.9	22.0	21.2
Total Equity & Liabilities	391.6	406.8	448.4

Particulars	As on 31-Dec-22	As on 30-Sep-22							
Calculated basis LTM P&L items									
Inventory Days	14	14	15						
Debtor Days	35	41	58						
Payables Days	49	52	76						
NWC Days	0	2	-3						
Total Debt	75	87	82						
Net Debt	3	10	-5						

#### Working Capital & Leverage Ratios

- 1. Net Working Capital Days of 0 days vs 2 days as of September 2022
- 2. Net Debt has decreased from \$10mn in Sep 2022 to \$3mn in Dec 2022

#### **Return to Stakeholders**:

- **1**. Reported ROCE of 40%
- 2. Reported ROE of 33%

## Normalized PBT in Q3FY23 and 9M FY23



US\$ in mn, unless mentioned otherwise

Particulars	Quarter ended 31-Dec-22	Quarter ended 31-Dec-21	9M ended 31-Dec-22	9M ended 31-Dec-21	
ncome from operations	312	298	982	815	
РВТ	12	11	34	29	
% PBT Margin	3.9%	3.8%	3.5%	3.6%	
ess: One time gain on real estate	0	0	5	6	
Add: Loss of new business	-2	-1	-5	-2	
PBT Normalized	14	12	34	26	
% Normalized PBT Margin	4.5%	4.1%	3.5%	3.2%	

ESOP Cost considered as operational in nature since it is now captured in Y-o-Y numbers

> Y-o-Y Normalized PBT margins expanded by 26bps in Q3FY23 and 43 bps in 9M FY23

## **Consolidated Cash Flow**



#### US\$ in mn, unless mentioned otherwise

Particulars	Nine Months ended	Nine Months ended	Particulars	Nine Months ended	Nine Months ended
	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-21		31-Dec-22	31-Dec-21
A. Cash Flow from Operating Activities			C. Cash Flow from Financing Activities		
Profit before tax	32.7	29.2	Proceeds from borrowings (net)	-7.6	11.0
Depreciation and amortization expense	7.0	6.8	Interest paid	-5.6	-2.8
Finance Costs	5.6	2.8	Payment of dividend to equity shareholders	-11.5	-5.5
Gain on sale of subsidiary/investment property	-4.4	-5.5	Payment of dividend to non-controlling interests	-5.7	-5.9
(Increase)/Decrease in Net Current Assets & Others	-10.2	1.6	Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities & Others	-2.2	-2.1
A. Total Cash Flow from Operating Activities	30.8	35.0	C. Total Cash Flow from Financing Activities	-32.6	-5.3
B. Cash Flow from Investing Activities			(A+B+C) Net increase / (decrease) in Cash and cash equivalent	-13.0	14.1
Сарех	-5.3	-3.8	Foreign exchange fluctuation	0.7	-0.3
Proceeds from disposal of real estate	6.8	0.0	Add: Cash at the beginning & Cash of acquired business	56.3	38.0
(Increase) / Decrease in bank deposits	1.4	-1.7	Add: Bank overdraft	4.8	2.2
Venture Tech & Treasury Investments	-7.7	-8.2	Cash and cash equivalent at the end	48.7	53.9
Investment in JVs & Subsidiaries & Others	-6.3	-1.9			
B. Total Cash Flow from Investing Activities	-11.1	-15.7			
(A+B) Total Cash Flow from Operating and Investing Activities	19.7	19.3			

Note: Cash flow conversion based on closing rates. Variation in P&L items is due to exchange rate which is on average rates.